## Features

- Ultra Broad Bandwidth: 50 MHz to 26 GHz
- 0.9 Insertion Loss , 38 dB Isolation at 20 GHz
- 50 nS Switching Speed
- Reliable, Fully Monolithic, Glass Encapsulated Construction
- +33dBm Power Handling
- RoHS Compliant


## Description

The MASW-005100-1194 is a SP4T, series-shunt, broad band, PIN diode, switch made with M/A-COM Tech's unique $\mathrm{HMIC}^{T M}$ (Heterolithic Microwave Integrated Circuit) process, US Patent 5,268,310. This process allows for the incorporation of silicon
 pedestals that form the series and shunt diodes or vias by imbedding them in a low loss, low dispersion glass. This hybrid combination of silicon and glass gives HMIC switches exceptional low loss and remarkable high isolation through low millimeterwave frequencies.

## Applications

This high performance switch is suitable for use in multi-band ECM, radar, and instrumentation control circuits where high isolation to insertion loss ratios are required. With a standard $+5 \mathrm{~V} /-5 \mathrm{~V}$, TTL controlled PIN diode driver, 50nS switching speeds are achieved.


| Parameter | Value |
| :--- | :---: |
| Operating Temperature | $-65^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+125^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Storage Temperature | $-65^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+150^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| RF C.W. Incident Power $( \pm 20 \mathrm{~mA})$ | +33 dBm |
| Bias Current ( Forward ) | $\pm 20 \mathrm{~mA}$ |
| Applied Voltage ( Reverse ) | -25 Volts |



Notes:
Exceeding these limits may cause permanent damage.
Maximum operating conditions for the combination of RF Power, D.C. Bias, and temperature: +33dBm, @ 15mA/Diode @ +85 ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$

## Typical Driver Connections

| CONTROL LEVEL ( DC CURRENT ) |  |  |  |  | CONDITION OF RF OUTPUT |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| J2 | J3 | J4 | J5 | J6 | J2-J1 | J3-J1 | J4-J1 | J5-J1 | J6-J1 |
| -20 mA | +20 mA | +20 mA | +20 mA | +20 mA | Low Loss | Isolation | Isolation | Isolation | Isolation |
| +20 mA | -20 mA | +20 mA | +20 mA | +20 mA | Isolation | Low Loss | Isolation | Isolation | Isolation |
| +20 mA | +20 mA | -20 mA | +20 mA | +20 mA | Isolation | Isolation | Low Loss | Isolation | Isolation |
| +20 mA | +20 mA | +20 mA | -20 mA | +20 mA | Isolation | Isolation | Isolation | Low Loss | Isolation |
| +20 mA | +20 mA | +20 mA | +20 mA | -20 mA | Isolation | Isolation | Isolation | Isolation | Low Loss |

Electrical Specifications $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{AMB}}=\mathbf{2 5 ^ { \circ }} \mathbf{C}, \mathbf{\pm} \mathbf{2 0} \mathrm{mA}$ bias current (on-wafer measurements)

| PARAMETER | FREQUENCY | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNITS |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| INSERTION LOSS | 20 GHz |  | 0.9 | 1.4 | dB |
| ISOLATION | 20 GHz | 28 | 38 |  | dB |
| INPUT RETURN LOSS | 20 GHz |  | 22 |  | dB |
| OUTPUT RETURN LOSS | 20 GHz |  | 23 |  | dB |
| SWITCHING SPEED | $10 \mathrm{GHz}^{1}$ |  | 50 | nS |  |

## Notes:

Typical switching speed is measured from $10 \%$ to $90 \%$ of detected RF voltage driven by a TTL compatible driver. Driver output parallel RC network uses a capacitor between $390 \mathrm{pF}-560 \mathrm{pF}$ and a resistor between $150 \Omega-220 \Omega$ to achieve 50 nS rise and fall times.

[^0]
## Typical Microwave Performance




Visit www.macomtech.com for additional data sheets and product information.

## Typical Microwave Performance



## INPUT RETURN LOSS



$$
-\mathrm{J} 2-\mathrm{J} 3-\mathrm{J} 4-\mathrm{J} 5-\mathrm{J} 6
$$

Visit www.macomtech.com for additional data sheets and product information.
M/A-COM Technology Solutions Inc. and its affiliates reserve the right to make changes to the product(s) or information contained herein without notice.

## Operation of the MASW-005100-1194 Switch

The simultaneous application of negative DC current to the low loss port and positive DC current to the remaining isolated ports as shown in Figure 1 will operate the MASW-005100-1194 PIN diode switch. The backside metalized area of the die is the RF and DC return ground plane. The DC return is achieved on common Port J1. A current source should be used to supply the DC control currents. The voltages at these points will not exceed $\pm 1.5$ volts and are typically 1.2 volts for supply currents up to $\pm 20 \mathrm{~mA}$. For the port in low loss state, the series diode must be forward biased and the shunt diode reverse biased. For all the isolated ports, the shunt diode is forward biased and the series diode is reverse biased. A typical bias network design which should provide $>30 \mathrm{~dB}$ RF to DC isolation is shown in Figure 1. Best insertion loss, P1dB, IP3, and switching speed are achieved by using a voltage pull-up resistor in the DC return path, J 1 (not shown). A minimum value of $|-2 \mathrm{~V}|$ is recommended at this return node and can be obtained using a standard, 65V, TTL controlled, PIN diode driver.

## 2 - 18 GHz Bias Network Schematic



Fig. 1

## ASSEMBLY INSTRUCTIONS

## Cleanliness

The chip should be handled in a clean environment free of organic contamination.

## Electro-Static Sensitivity

The MASW-005100-1194 PIN switch is ESD, Class 1A sensitive (HBM). The proper ESD handling procedures must be used.

## Wire Bonding

Thermosonic wedge bonding using $0.003^{\prime \prime} \times 0.00025^{\prime \prime}$ ribbon or $0.001^{\prime \prime}$ diameter gold wire is recommended. A stage temperature of $150^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ and a force of 18 to 22 grams should be used. Ultrasonic energy, if necessary, should be adjusted to the minimum power required to achieve a good bond. RF wire and ribbon lengths should be kept as short as possible to minimize parasitic inductance.

## Mounting

These chips have Ti-Pt-Au back metal and can be mounted using $80 \mathrm{Au} / 20 \mathrm{Sn}$ eutectic solder or electrically conductive Ag epoxy. Mounting surface must be flat and clean of oils and contaminants.

## Eutectic Die Attachment

An 80/20 gold-tin eutectic solder preform is recommended with a work surface temperature of $255^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ and a tool tip temperature of $265^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. When hot gas is applied, the tool tip temperature should be $290^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. The chip should not be exposed to temperatures greater than $320^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ for more than 10 seconds. No more than 3 seconds should be required for the die attachment.

## Silver Epoxy Die Attachment

A controlled thickness of no more than 2 mils is recommended for the best electrical and thermal conductivity. A thin epoxy fillet should be visible around the perimeter of the chip after placement to ensure complete coverage. Cure epoxy per manufacturer's recommended schedule. Typically $+150^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ for 1 hour.

## MASW-005100-1194 <br> Chip Dimensions



Chip Dimensions*

| DIM | INCHES | $\mu$ M |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | 0.0680 | 1723 |
| B | 0.0340 | 858 |
| C | 0.0580 | 1473 |
| D | 0.0370 | 938 |
| E | 0.0295 | 750 |
| F | 0.0295 | 750 |
| G | 0.0325 | 825 |
| All Pads | $.005 \times .005$ | $120 \times 120$ |
| Thickness | 0.005 | 127 |

*All chip dimension tolerances are $\pm .0005$ "

## ORDERING INFORMATION

| Part Number | Package |
| :---: | :---: |
| MASW-005100-11940W | Waffle Pack |
| MASW-005100-11940G | Gel Pack |


[^0]:    - North America Tel: 800.366.2266
    - Europe Tel: +353.21.244.6400
    - India Tel: +91.80.43537383 - China Tel: +86.21.2407.1588

    Visit www.macomtech.com for additional data sheets and product information.
    M/A-COM Technology Solutions Inc. and its affiliates reserve the right to make changes to the product(s) or information contained herein without notice.

